## Beginner's resource guide to starting an e-commerce business

#### For military-connected entrepreneurs and passion-driven founders

#### 1. What Is e-commerce and why does it work for military families?

E-commerce refers to the buying and selling of goods or services using the internet. It includes a variety of models:

- B2C (Business to Consumer)
- B2B (Business to Business)
- D2C (Direct to Consumer)
- C2C (Consumer to Consumer, for example platforms like Etsy or eBay)

#### Why e-commerce appeals to military spouses and veterans:

- Portability: You can run your business from anywhere, which is ideal for PCS moves.
- Low overhead: Many models require little up-front investment.
- **Schedule flexibility**: Balances well with caregiving, transitions, or deployments.
- Creative outlet: A way to turn hobbies into income.

"I wanted to build something that could travel with me, no matter where we were stationed." – Monica Fullerton, founder of Spouse-ly, e-commerce entrepreneur and military spouse.

#### 2. First steps: what to know before you begin

#### ✓ Research and business planning

- Identify your niche and target customer
- Perform competitive analysis
- Build a lean business plan (use resources like SBA's business guide)

#### ✓ Legal setup

- Choose a business structure (LLC is popular for small product businesses)
- Register your business and get an EIN (IRS)
- Learn about sales tax obligations by state (use TaxJar)

#### 3. Choosing your e-commerce platform

Each platform has pros and cons depending on your product type, tech skills and budget.

Platform	Best For	Pros	Cons
Shopify	Product sellers (scalable)	Beautiful templates, all-in-one dashboard, built-in payments	Monthly fee
Etsy	Handmade/vintage/unique goods	Community built-in, easy to start	High fees, limited branding
Squarespace	Creatives and small catalog shops	Beautiful design, easy site building	Limited for complex product management
Wix eCommerce	Beginners	Drag-and-drop builder, low learning curve	Limited inventory management
Amazon Handmade	Artisan product sellers	Large built-in audience	High competition, strict policies

Tip from Fullerton: "Don't be afraid to start small with Etsy or Shopify and expand as you learn. You'll evolve your brand with time."

## 4. Essential tools for launching and managing your store

## **E-commerce management tools**

- Shopify admin / Etsy dashboard Inventory, payments, customer service
- **Square** Point-of-sale integration for in-person markets
- ShipStation Shipping label generation and order tracking

## **Branding and design**

- Canva For social media posts, logos and product mockups
- Fiverr / 99designs Hire affordable designers

#### **Analytics and marketing**

- Google analytics Track web traffic
- Meta Business Suite / Pinterest analytics Social media engagement
- Klaviyo / Mailchimp Email marketing automation

#### **Fulfillment**

- **PirateShip** Discounted USPS shipping
- **Printful / Printify** Drop shipping for custom products like T-shirts
- **Amazon FBA** Fulfillment by Amazon (high barrier but scalable)

#### 5. Key considerations before scaling

#### Consistency over perfection

- Launch with a minimum viable product and iterate.
- Use customer feedback for improvement.

#### **Community building**

- Engage with your audience through email, social or text.
- Start building your brand voice and customer trust early.

#### **Inventory management**

- Don't over-order! Start with limited runs to test what sells.
- Use spreadsheets or tools like Craftybase or QuickBooks Commerce for inventory tracking.

#### Taxes and accounting

- Track everything from day one.
- Use Wave, QuickBooks, or Bench for finances.

#### 6. Expert Resources and Where to Learn More

- V-WISE Program Veteran Women Igniting the Spirit of Entrepreneurship
- The Rosie Network Supports military spouses and veteran entrepreneurs
- Military Spouse Chamber of Commerce

<u>D'Aniello Institute for Veterans and Military Families (IVMF) Bunker Labs</u> –
Community and support for veteran startups

# E-commerce optimization guide for established entrepreneurs

For military-connected founders scaling their product-based businesses

#### 1. Operational efficiency and automation

- **Inventory management tools**: Use tools like Cin7, QuickBooks Commerce, or TradeGecko for real-time syncing across platforms and wholesale orders.
- **Fulfillment optimization**: Consider 3PL (Third-Party Logistics) providers like ShipBob or Deliverr for faster delivery and less warehouse overhead.
- Automated workflows: Platforms like Zapier can link email marketing (Mailchimp, Klaviyo), CRMs and fulfillment systems for seamless operations.

#### 2. Advanced marketing and customer retention

- **Email automation**: Use Klaviyo to build flows like abandoned cart recovery, welcome series and loyalty campaigns.
- **SMS marketing**: Tools like Postscript or Attentive offer high ROI through direct text engagement.
- **Content strategy**: Start a blog or YouTube channel to drive SEO and deepen brand loyalty. Focus on storytelling and educational content.
- **Affiliate/referral programs**: Tools like ReferralCandy or Social Snowball can activate your customer base as brand ambassadors.

#### 3. Scaling with multi-channel selling

- **Expand to Marketplaces**: Use Amazon, Walmart Marketplace, and eBay alongside your Shopify or WooCommerce store.
- **Social commerce**: Set up native storefronts on Facebook Shops, Instagram Shopping, Pinterest and even TikTok Shop.
- Wholesale or B2B: If relevant, create a wholesale portal with Shopify Plus or Faire integration.

## 4. Financial health and analytics

- **Profit margin analysis**: Use BeProfit or Lifetimely to track CAC, LTV and profit across channels.
- Bookkeeping: Consider Bench, Xero, or a dedicated accountant with ecommerce expertise.
- **Sales tax compliance**: Stay compliant with Avalara or TaxJar. That is critical as you expand into multiple states.

#### 5. Strategic partnerships and ongoing learning

- Veteran-connected resources:
  - Rosie Network's Service2CEO
  - Bunker Labs' Veterans in Residence
  - VEA Academy by AMSE
- Online masterclasses:
  - Shopify Compass (free)
  - Coursera's Digital Marketing Specialization
  - ClickMinded SEO or Google Ads course
- E-commerce podcasts:
  - My Wife Quit Her Job
  - The Unofficial Shopify Podcast
  - Side Hustle Pro (especially for women entrepreneurs of color)

#### Key questions for this growth phase

- 1. Are you prioritizing profitability over vanity metrics?
- 2. Have you identified your top-performing channels?
- 3. Is your tech stack serving you or slowing you down?
- 4. Are your systems ready to support scale (seasonal surges, collaborations, wholesale, etc.)?
- 5. Are you telling a clear brand story that resonates across platforms?